## Message Text

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**ACTION AGR-10** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-10 ISO-00 EB-07 OES-05 AID-05 IGA-01

SP-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-07 NSAE-00 PA-02 USIA-15

PRS-01 IO-10 /088 W

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R 051055Z JUN 75

FM AMEMBASSY ROME

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1402

INFO AMCONSUL MILAN

AMCONSUL PALERMO

AMEMBASSY RABAT

UNCLAS ROME 8021

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: EAGR, IT

SUBJECT: WHEAT FLEA INFESTATION IN SICILY

SECSTATE PASS AGRICULTURE

## FROM AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE

- 1. CONSIDERABLE PUBLICITY BEING GIVEN TO WHEAT FLEA (AELIA ROSTRATA) INFESTATION IN SICILY, WHICH MOST SERIOUS IN PALERMO AND CALTANISETTA PROVINCES, ALTHOUGH SEEN TO A LESSER EXTENT ELSEWHERE IN ITALY. ITALIAN AUTHORITIES TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO GET FRENCH EXPERT JAN VAEGELE FROM ANTIBES RESEARCH INSTITUTE TO ASSESS SITUATION. FOUR HELICOPTERS FOR SPRAYING HAVE BEEN FURNISHED FOR TIME BEING BY AGMIN, BUT REAL SOLUTION IS INTRODUCTION OF FLEA'S NATURAL ENEMIES OVER LONG TERM.
- 2. COMBINING REPORTS FROM AMCONSULS PALERMO AND MILAN WITH ROME INFORMATION, AGATTACHE FINDS ACTUAL CROP DAMAGE DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE, BUT PROBABLY NOT MAJOR. IN SICILY, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR 40 PERCENT ITALIAN DURUM CROP, ONE EXPERT FORESEES 15-20 PERCENT CROP LOSS, DUE PERHAPS MORE TO DRY WEATHER, HOWEVER, THAN TO FLEAS. OTHER ESTIMATES ARE FOR MUCH UNCLASSIFIED UNCLASSIFIED

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LESS LOSS BECAUSE HEAVY INFESTATION'S APPEARED NEAR HARVEST TIME, THEREBY LIMITING KERNEL LOSS.

3. NOTE: PEST FIRST RECENTLY SEEN IN SICILY LAST GROWING SEASON, BUT IN SMALLER AREA. LAST HEAVY INFESTATION OCCURRED IN 1931-32. BUG IS COMMON IN NORTH AFRICA AND EVERY 7 TO 10 YEARS CAUSES SEVERE DAMAGE, PARTICULARLY MOROCCO..VOLPE

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NNN

## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: CROP DESTRUCTION, PESTS OF PLANTS Control Number: n/a

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Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a

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Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JÚL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: WHEAT FLEA INFESTATION IN SICILY SECSTATE PASS AGRICULTURE

TAGS: EAGR, IT To: STATE

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